# Belgrade Summer School in Law & Economics 2023

**University of Belgrade Faculty of Law** 

July 13th-15th



# Agenda



University of Belgrade Faculty of Law & Serbian Law and Economics Association Bulevar Kralja Aleksandra 67, Belgrade The organisers and sponsors of the annual Belgrade Summer School in Law & Economics are the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law and the Serbian Law and Economics Association (SLEA).

**The University of Belgrade Faculty of Law** is one of the oldest law schools in the region, with more than two centuries-long traditions of excellence in legal education. Currently 8.500 students are pursuing undergraduate or postgraduate studies at the Belgrade Faculty of Law.

The Faculty of Law provides a broad spectrum of high-quality law courses for students, including law and economics courses for Bachelor and LLM students, as well as various extracurricular activities.

**The Serbian Law and Economics Association** (SLEA) was established in 2017. It gathers distinguished academics and practitioners involved in the economic analysis of law, aiming to promote the scientific movement of Law and Economics in Serbia. Among other activities, the SLEA regularly undertakes new initiatives in developing the field of law and economics, organises seminars, conferences, and summer schools.

**The annual Belgrade Summer School in Law & Economics** features threeday lecture series held by renowned scholars. The school provides a seminar atmosphere with groups not larger than 25 participants.

This year, the course (six lectures, case studies, and student discussions) will provide the law and economics perspective of EU competition law. The lectures will explain the main contours of relevant economic theories and analytical tools used to assess the implications of competition law on consumer welfare and market efficiency. In addition, lectures will guide students through the case studies that will provide practical examples of competition law implications in various EU industries. Finally, discussions will allow students to evaluate the effectiveness of competition law.

The Lecturers, List of Participants, and Agenda can be found below.

#### Lecturers

#### **Dr Boris Begović**



Professor at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law (retired), who specialised in a number of professional areas, including law and economics of competition law. He has published in this area in numerous international journals (including Review of Industrial Organization), edited and contributed to several international edited volumes, and published substantially in national academic journals on issues of the law and economics of competition law. He contributed to several EBRD projects aimed at strengthening the institutional capacity of national competition authorities. He has been teaching Competition Law courses at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law.

#### Dr Bojan Ristić



Associate Professor at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Economics and Business who specialises in several professional areas, including law and economics of Competition Policy. He published in international and national academic journals and other publications on many contemporary issues related to Competition Policy. He contributed to several EBRD projects to strengthen the institutional capacity of the national competition authority. At the University of Belgrade Faculty of Economics and Business, he has been teaching Microeconomics, Industrial Organisation, and Competition Policy courses.

#### Dr Nikola Ilić



Assistant Professor at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law. During his academic career, he perfected his knowledge of law and economics, among other institutions, at the University of Chicago Sandor-Coase Institute for Law and Economics (2019) and George Mason University Antonin Scalia Law School – Law & Economics Center (2022). He is a secretary of the Serbian Law and Economics Association (SLEA), a member of the American Law and Economics Association (ALEA), and managing editor of the Belgrade Law Review. At the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law, he has been teaching Principles of Economics, Law and Economis, and Financial Markets. Before academia, he gained practical experience in an international law firm in Belgrade and passed the Bar exam.

# **List of Paticipants**

# Amanda Granfeldt



Uppsala University Faculty of Law

# Dimitri Propelier



University of Antwerp Faculty of Law

#### Ceyda Yircali



University of Istanbul Faculty of Business Administration

# Jakub Martinsky



Charles University Faculty of Law

# Vitoria Oliviera



University of São Paulo Faculty of Law

#### Natálie Mihulová



Masaryk University Faculty of Law

Sofija Šuvaković



University of Belgrade Faculty of Economics

#### Mina Pavlović



University of Belgrade Faculty of Economics

Sina Kamali



University of Turin Faculty of Law

#### Zoran Kobal



University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

Aleksandra Sekulić



University of Kragujevac Faculty of Law

#### Filip Vondráček



Masaryk University Faculty of Law

# Simona Procházková



Masaryk University Faculty of Law

#### Nikola Ivković



University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

# Konstantinos Souzas



Democritus University of Thrace

#### Karolina Wierzbicka



University of Lodz Faculty of Law and Administration

#### Sara Milić



University of Hamburg Faculty of Law

# Adéla Bielaková



Charles University Faculty of Law

#### Kristina Martin



University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

#### Matilde Zago



University of Bologna Faculty of Law

#### Din Duraković



University of Sarajevo Faculty of Law

# Anastasija Todorović



University of Belgrade Faculty of Economics

#### Dmitrij Nastevski



Ss. Cyril and Methodius University Faculty of Law

#### Igor Muidza



University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

# Kristina Oton



University of Ljubljana Faculty of Law

#### Marko Zečević



University of Ljubljana Faculty of Law

#### Marija Vranić



University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

#### Ondrej Kabelka



Charles University Faculty of Law

#### Petar Erić



University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

#### Jelena Ivanović



University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

# July 13th

# 09.30 a.m. – 10.15 a.m.

**Registration of participants** 

(Address: University of Belgrade Faculty of Law, Bulevar Kralja Aleksandra 67, Belgrade)

# 10.30 a.m. – 12.00 a.m.

Lecture 1 Law and Economics of Competition Law: Horizontal Restrictive Agreements – Part 1 (Prof. Dr Bojan Ristić)

# 12.00 a.m. – 01.30 p.m.

Lunch break

# 01.30 p.m. – 03.00 p.m.

Lecture 2 Law and Economics of Competition Law: Horizontal Restrictive Agreements – Part 2 (Prof. Dr Bojan Ristić)

# 04.00 p.m. – 06.00 p.m.

Visit to Karanovic & Partners Law Firm, Competition Law Department (Address: Resavska 23, Belgrade)

# July 14th

# 10.30 a.m. – 12.00 a.m.

Lecture 3 Law and Economics of Competition Law: Abuse of Dominant Position – Part 1 (Prof. Dr Nikola Ilić)

# 12.00 a.m. – 01.30 p.m.

Lunch break

# 01.30 p.m. – 03.00 p.m.

Lecture 4 Law and Economics of Competition Law: Abuse of Dominant Position – Part 2 (Prof. Dr Nikola Ilić)

#### July 14<sup>th</sup>

#### 05.00 p.m. – 07.00 p.m.

Visit to Moravčević Vojnović and Partners in cooperation with Schoenher Law Firm, Competition Law Department (Address: Bulevar Vojvode Bojovića 6, Belgrade)

#### July 15<sup>th</sup>

10.30 a.m. – 12.00 a.m.

# Lecture 5

Law and Economics of Competition Law: Merger Control and its Application in Banking Sector – Part 1 (Prof. Dr Boris Begović)

#### 12.00 a.m. – 01.30 p.m.

Lunch break

#### 01.30 p.m. – 03.00 p.m.

Lecture 6 Law and Economics of Competition Law: Merger Control and its Application in Banking Sector – Part 2 (Prof. Dr Boris Begović)

# 03.00 p.m. – 06.00 p.m.

A guided tour – visit to the Museum of Nikola Tesla and panoramic sightseeing of Belgrade.

#### July 13<sup>th</sup>, 10.30 – 12.00 a.m.; 01.30 – 03.00 p.m.

Lecture 1 and 2

# LAW AND ECONOMICS OF COMPETITION LAW: HORIZONTAL RESTRICTIVE AGREEMENTS

Prof. Dr Bojan Ristić, University of Belgrade Faculty of Economics

This course provides a broad analytical framework for understanding market dynamics, assessing the impact of competition on economic welfare, and designing efficient laws and regulations. The students will become familiar with the basics of competition law and its main conceptions (market power and relevant market), how to evaluate the effects of horizontal anti-competitive practices on prices, output, and quality, and estimate the potential costs and benefits of different policy approaches in this domain. The aim of this lecture is twofold. First, students will become familiar with the basic notion of competition law and its main pillars through the lens of law and economics. Second, through selected case law, students will be enabled to understand competition law coverage of horizontal restrictive agreements (101 TFEU).

This topic includes how to incorporate insights from law and economics in competition law, including the methodological and normative limitations of law and economics, the current role of economics in legal analysis, and avenues for further research in this field.

# **Reading materials:**

- i) Motta Massimo. 2004. Competition Policy: Theory and Practice. Cambridge University Press (Ch. 1).
- ii) Bishop Simon and Mike Walker. 2002. The Economics of EC Competition Law: Concepts, Application and Measurement (2nd edition). Thomson, Sweet & Maxwell (Part 2).
- iii) Posner A. Richard. 2001. Antitrust Law (2nd edition). The University of Chicago (Ch. 3).
- iv) Harrington Joseph. 2008. Detecting Cartels.In: Paolo Buccirossi (ed.). Handbook of Antitrust Economics, The MIT Press.
- v) Landes M. William & Richard A. Posner. 1981.
  Market Power in Antitrust Cases. Harvard Law Review, Vol. 94, No. 5. 937-996.
- vi) Ariel Ezrachi & Maurice E. Stucke. 2016. Virtual Competition The Promise and Perils of the Algorithm-Driven Economy. Harvard University Press (part II).

**Dr Bojan Ristić** is an Associate Professor at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Economics and Business who specialises in several professional areas, including law and economics of Competition Policy. He published in international and national academic journals and other publications on many contemporary issues related to Competition Policy. He contributed to several EBRD projects to strengthen the institutional capacity of the national competition authority. At the University of Belgrade Faculty of Economics and Business, he has been teaching Microeconomics, Industrial Organisation, and Competition Policy courses.

#### July 13<sup>th</sup>, 12.00 a.m. – 01.30 p.m.

Lunch break

July 13<sup>th</sup>, 04.00 p.m. – 06.00 p.m.

Visit to Karanovic & Partners Law Firm, Competition Law Department

# July 14<sup>th</sup>, 10.30 – 12.00 a.m.; 01.30 – 03.00 p.m.

Lecture 3 and 4

# LAW AND ECONOMICS OF COMPETITION LAW: ABUSE OF DOMINANT POSITION

Prof. Dr Nikola Ilić, University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

This course will provide the law and economics perspective on the abuse of a dominant position within EU competition law. It will consist of two lectures integrating the theoretical findings, case studies, and student discussions.

The lectures will provide contours of the relevant economic theories and basics of EU competition law. The lectures will include monopoly theories, theories of harm and anti-competitive effects of abuse of dominance, and efficiency justifications for dominant firms conduct. The main theoretical findings will enable in-depth legal interpretation and analysis of Article 102 TFEU and a profound understanding of EU competition law treatment of abuse of dominance.

The case studies will provide practical examples of abuse of dominance in various EU industries, while discussions will allow students to analyse and evaluate the effectiveness of EU competition law and policy.

#### July 14<sup>th</sup>, 12.00 a.m. – 01.30 p.m.

Lunch break

July 14<sup>th</sup>, 05.00 p.m. – 07.00 p.m.

Visit to Moravčević Vojnović and Partners in cooperation with Schoenher Law Firm, Competition Law Department

#### **Reading materials:**

- Massimo Motta. 2004. Competition Policy: Theory and Practice. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Ch. 7).
- ii) Moritz Lorenz. 2013. An Introduction to EU Competition Law. Cambridge University Press (Ch. 1 and 4).
- iii) Pier L. Parcu, Giorgio Monti, and Marco Botta (eds.). 2017. Abuse of Dominance in EU Competition Law. Edward Elgar (Articles 2 and 3).
- iv) Pablo Colomo. 2020. Indispensability and Abuse of Dominance. Journal of European Competition Law & Practice, Vol. 10, Issue 9.
- v) Barry J. Rodger and Angus Macculloch. 2021.
  Competition Law and Policy in the EU and UK.
  Routledge (Ch. 1 and 6).

Dr Nikola Ilić is an Assistant Professor at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law. During his academic career, he perfected his knowledge of law and economics, among other institutions, at the University of Chicago Sandor-Coase Institute for Law and Economics (2019) and George Mason University Antonin Scalia Law School -Law & Economics Center (2022). He is a secretary of the Serbian Law and Economics Association (SLEA), a member of the American Law and Economics Association (ALEA), and managing editor of the Belgrade Law Review – Annals of the Faculty of Law in Belgrade. At the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law, he has been teaching Principles of Economics, Law and Economis, and Financial Markets. Before academia, he gained practical experience in an international law firm in Belgrade and passed the Bar exam.

#### July 15<sup>th</sup> 10.30 – 12.00 a.m.; 01.30 – 03.00 p.m.

Lecture 5 and 6

# LAW AND ECONOMICS OF COMPETITION LAW: MERGER CONTROL AND ITS APPLICATION IN BANKING SECTOR

Prof. Dr Boris Begović, University of Belgrade Faculty of Law

Mergers and their business motives will be explained, as well as their consequences for the competition. The rationale for merger control as the cornerstone of competition law will be established. The procedures for merger control and their implementation will be explained. The aims and mechanisms of banking sector regulations will be explained. Contradiction between competition and stability of the banking sector will be described. Merger control procedures in the banking sector will be explained. The conflicting demands in merger control in the banking sector for competition authorities and for banking regulators will be analysed. The case study of Lloyds TSB – HBOS merger in the UK with different attitudes of the competition authority and banking regulator will be presented.

The aim of the lectures is to enable students to comprehend and to make their own views on the merger control in general and especially in the case of the banking sector, emphasising the contradiction between competition and stability of the banking sector.

# July 15<sup>th</sup>, 12.00 a.m. – 01.30 p.m.

Lunch break

July 15<sup>th</sup>, 03.00 p.m. – 06.00 p.m.

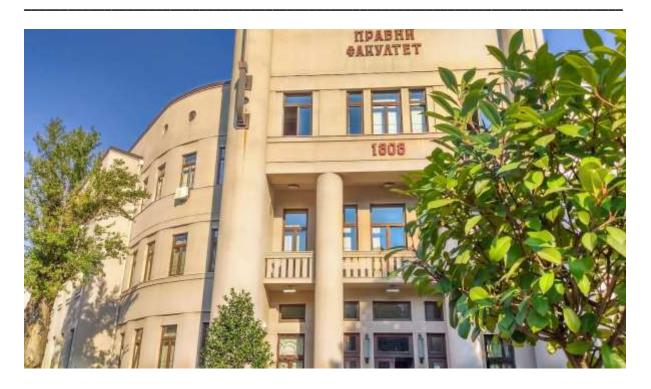
A guided tour of Belgrade

#### **Reading materials:**

- Massimo Motta. 2004. Competition Policy: Theory and Practice. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Ch. 5 & 6).
- ii) Simon Bishop & Mike Walker. 2010. The Economics of EC Competition Law: Concept, Applications and Measurement. London: Sweet & Maxwell (Ch. 7 & 8).
- iii) Einer Elhauge & Damien Geradin. 2011.
  Global Competition Law and Economics,
  Oxford & Portland: Hart Publishing (Ch. 7).
- iv) Xavier Vives. 2016. Competition and Stability in Banking. Oxford & Princeton: Princeton University Press (Ch. 4 & 5).
- v) John Armour, Dan Awrey, Paul Davis et al.
  2015. Principles of Financial Regulation.
  Oxford: Oxford University Press (Ch. 2-4).

Dr Boris Begović is a Professor at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law (retired), who specialised in a number of professional areas, including law and economics of competition law. He has published in this area in numerous international journals (including Review of Industrial Organization), edited and contributed to several international edited volumes, and published substantially in national academic journals on issues of the law and economics of competition law. He contributed to several EBRD projects aimed at strengthening the institutional capacity of national competition authorities. He has been teaching Competition Law courses at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law.

Reading materials will be available online at least one month before the start of the summer school. While there is plenty of time to read the materials during the programme days, it is recommended you prepare in advance so that you are able to enjoy Belgrade during your stay.



UNLESS STATED OTHERWISE, LECTURES WILL TAKE PLACE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE FACULTY OF LAW CEREMONIAL HALL, BULEVAR KRALJA ALEKSANDRA 67, 11 000 BELGRADE.

Contact and information: bss@ius.bg.ac.rs.